4. **Double-Faced Signs:** Where the two (2) faces of a double-faced sign are parallel or the interior angle formed by the faces is 60 degrees or less, only one (1) display face shall be measured in computing sign area. If the two (2) faces of a double-faced sign are of unequal area, the area of the sign shall be measured on the larger face.

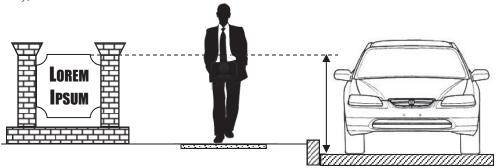


Sign area of multi-faced signs is calculated based on the principle that all sign elements that can be seen at one (1) time or from one (1) vantage point should be considered in measuring that side of the sign. Consequently, where the interior angle formed by the two (2) faces exceeds 60 degrees, the areas of all faces of a multi-faced sign shall be added together to compute the area of the sign.

5. Three-Dimensional Signs: Spherical, cylindrical or other three-dimensional signs not having conventional sign faces shall be computed from the smallest shape or shapes which will best approximate the actual surface area of such faces.

F. Computation of Sign Height

The maximum height shall be as measured from street grade or the sidewalk (where one exists), whichever is lower.



12.4 Signs Not Requiring a Zoning Compliance/Sign Permit

The following types of signs do not require a zoning compliance/sign permit as outlined in Section 15.4C and may be placed in any zoning district subject to the provisions of this Ordinance and, if required, the issuance of a building permit. There shall be no limit as to the number of such signs on any lot, except as herein prescribed. Signs (except government signs) are prohibited from being located within a public right-of-way unless permission has been otherwise granted by the Town of Knightdale, NCDOT or the General Assembly of North Carolina, as may apply.

- **A. Ballpark Signage:** Signage within ballfields and sports stadiums that is directed within the facility including, but not limited to, banners, fixed placards and scoreboards.
- **B.** Flags: Flags include those of the United States of America, the State of North Carolina, Wake County, the Town of Knightdale, or foreign nations having diplomatic relations with the United States, or any other flag adopted or sanctioned by an elected legislative body of competent jurisdiction, as well as flags bearing a logo of corporate, nonprofit, or religious origin. Any flag not meeting the standards of this section shall be considered a banner and shall be subject to the regulations in Section 12.7.
 - **Pole Height:** Flags shall not be flown from a pole the top of which is more than 40 feet in height.

2. Number: A total of three (3) flags may be flown per site only when the flags of the United States of America and the State of North Carolina are flown along with the third flag.



- **3.** Flags of the United States of America: Flags shall be flown in accordance with protocol established by the Congress of the United States for the Stars and Stripes. Flags of the United States of America, regardless of size or number, may be flown and are exempt from these regulations.
- **C. Government Signs:** Signs posted by various local, state, and federal agencies, such as regulatory signs, welcome signs, seasonal signs/ banners/ decorations, legal notices, identification and informational signs, and traffic control signs.
- **D.** Incidental Signs: On non-residential lots, signs that carry no advertising message; are incidental to other signs on the site; are not internally or indirectly illuminated; and direct or guiding certain activities to certain areas (*i.e. handicapped parking, drive-thrus*), prohibit parking of unauthorized vehicles or provide other incidental information; are subject to the following standards:



- 1. Front Yard: A maximum of four (4) incidental signs not exceeding four (4) square feet each may be located in the front yard. Incidental traffic control signs erected in accordance with the Federal Highway Administration's Manual for Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD) are exempt from the four (4) square foot area requirement.
- **2. Side and Rear Yards:** A maximum of two (2) signs not exceeding 32 square feet each whose copy does not face the fronting street.
- **3. Signs on Buildings:** Signs up to three (3) square feet not otherwise regulated by this Ordinance are permitted. (*Includes Home Occupations*)
- **Exemptions**: Incidental signs not visible from a public street or neighboring residence.
- **E. Memorial Signs & Date Blocks:** Memorial signs or tablets, and names and construction dates of buildings only when etched into a masonry surface or affixed to a permanent metal plaque.



- **F. Property Identification Signs:** Signs bearing only property identification numbers and names, post office box numbers, names of occupants of the premises on which the signs are located, or other identification of premises not of a commercial nature.
 - **1. Illumination:** Property identification signs may not be illuminated.
 - 2. Number: Two (2) signs are permitted per lot.
 - **3. Area:** Each sign may not exceed two (2) square feet



- **G. Sandwich Board Signs:** Portable A-frame sign constructed with two (2) faces back-to-back and resting on the ground at an angle to each other not exceeding 45 degrees.
 - 1. **Districts:** Sandwich board signs are permitted along pedestrian ways in the Residential Mixed-Use (RMX), Neighborhood Mixed-Use (NMX), Town Center (TC) and Highway Business (HB) districts subject to standards two (2) through five (5) that follow.
 - 2. Location: A sandwich board must be located within eight (8) feet of a doorway or under the roof line, and shall maintain a minimum five (5) foot wide pedestrian clearance zone along the pedestrian way.



- **3. Hours:** Sandwich boards may only be displayed during the associated business' hours of operation.
- **4. Area:** Neither face shall exceed three (3) feet in width or four (4) feet in height.
- **5. Materials:** The sandwich board frame shall be constructed of a non-reflective material and/or color.
- H. Street Graphics: Flags and banners with limited copy usually attached to light poles or similar fixtures within public rights-of-way or public buildings and approved by the Public Works Director in accordance with the Town's adopted Street Graphics Policy. Similar graphics may be mounted on private property but may not exceed 12 square feet each in area.



- I. Temporary Signs: To prevent the promulgation of temporary signs that are not designed to be long-term additions to the aesthetic environment and which often become unsightly and create visual clutter after exposure to weather and landscape maintenance, all temporary signs including, but not limited to real estate signs, political campaign signs, and yard or garage sale signs, shall not be located in any right-of-way or attached to structures in any right-of-way such as power poles and street signs, and shall be subject to the following specific provisions:
 - **1. Election Signs:** Temporary signs advertising candidates or issues to be decided in an election or referendum, provided such signs:
 - **a.** Do not exceed one (1) sign per candidate or issue per lot;
 - **b.** Do not exceed six (6) square feet in sign area;
 - Are not erected more than 30 days before the corresponding voting period begins; and
 - **d.** Shall be removed within seven (7) days after the election date.



One (1) sign per candidate per lot, placed outside the right-of-way. Example above taken from the 2008 US Presidential election between then candidates and senators Barack Ohama and John McCain

e. Exemption: Signs placed along NCDOT-maintained rights-of-way are exempt from the preceding local requirements, but must comply with the

provisions of §136-32 of the North Carolina General Statutes as may be amended from time to time.

2. Construction Identification Signs:

- **a.** Individual single family or duplex construction lot identification signs shall:
 - i. Not exceed one (1) sign per lot for which a building permit has been issued;
 - ii. Not exceed four (4) square feet in area;
 - iii. Not be erected prior to issuance of a building permit; and
 - iv. Be removed within 30 days following the issuance of the CO.
- **b.** Major residential subdivisions, multifamily, mixed-use or non-residential construction site identification signs shall:
 - i. Not exceed two (2) signs per construction site;
 - ii. Not exceed 32 square feet in area per sign;
 - iii. Not be erected prior to issuance of a CIP; and
 - iv. Be removed within 30 days following the issuance of the last CO.
- **c.** For purposes of this section only, "construction site" shall mean the following:
 - i. A major residential subdivision (inclusive of all lots and phases);
 - ii. A multi-family development approved as a single development (inclusive of all lots and phases);
 - iii. Mixed-use or non-residential development approved as a single development (inclusive of all lots and phases).

3. Real Estate Signs:

- **a. For Sale/Rent/Lease:** Real estate signs advertising the sale, rental, or lease of the premises on which the signs are located shall:
 - i. Not exceed one (1) sign per zoning lot or one (1) sign per each separately owned individual residential or commercial unit on a single zoning lot;
 - ii. Not exceed four (4) square feet of sign area for property zoned residential and 32 square feet for property zoned non-residential; and
 - **iii.** Be removed no later than seven (7) days after sale, rental, or lease of the premises.
- **b.** Sales Office Identification: A sales office identification sign shall:
 - i. Not exceed one (1) sign per subdivision or apartment complex;
 - ii. Not exceed 16 square feet in area; and
 - iii. Not exceed five (5) feet in height.

- c. Off-Premise Directional: Directional real estate signs shall:
 - i. Be limited to a maximum of three (3) directional signs;
 - ii. Not exceed four (4) square feet in area;
 - **iii.** Be allowed off the subject premises only with the permission of the owner on whose property the sign is being placed; and
 - iv. Be removed no later than seven (7) days after sale, rental, or lease of the premises.
- **4. Yard and Garage Sales Signs:** Yard or garage sale signs announcing yard or garage sales shall:
 - a. Not exceed one (1) sign per site of such sale;
 - **b.** Not exceed four (4) square feet in sign area; and
 - **c.** Be removed within seven (7) days after being posted.
- **5. Banners:** For regulations concerning banners, refer to Section 12.7
- J. Murals or Wall Art: Murals or similar wall art shall:
 - 1. Not be located on a building's primary façade; and
 - **2.** Limit the area of commercial copy to no more than 10 percent (10%) of the total façade area.

K. Window Signs

- 1. In General: Signs placed or painted on the interior or exterior of glass windows or doors shall not cover more than 30 percent (30%) of the glass area of any building façade. Window Signs that cover more than 30 percent (30%) of the glass area of a building façade shall be considered as Wall Signs and shall meet requirements for Wall Signs as outlined in sections 12.5 and 12.6B.
- 2. Neon Tube Signs/LED Signs:
 These signs may only be located on the inside of a window and shall be limited to two (2) per business and cover no more than 10 percent (10%) of the corresponding façade's glass area.

"WINDOW SIGN" - NO PERMIT

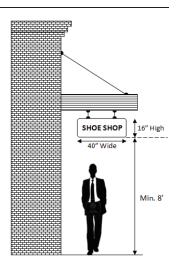


"WALL SIGN" - PERMIT REQUIRED

L. Under Awning Signs

Maximum Dimensions: 16 inches high and 40 inches wide.

2. Sign Clearance: Eight (8) feet



12.5 Signs Requiring a Permit by District

A. Primarily Residential Districts (OSP, RR, GR, UR)

Permitted Sign Type(s)	Specific Applicability	Maximum Area	Maximum Height	Maximum Number
Suspended Shingle Post Sign	For Home Occupation Uses Only	6 sq ft	5 ft	1
Monument or Yard Wall	Neighborhood/Campus Entrance Sign	16 sq ft	7 ft	2 per entrance

B. Mixed-Use, Primarily Commercial, and Industrial Districts (RMX, NMX, TC, HB, MI)

Permitted Sign Type(s)	Specific Applicability	Maximum Area	Maximum Height	Maximum Number
Monument	Lots Less than 2 Acres	50 sq ft	6 ft	2 *
Monument	Lots Equal to or Greater than 2 Acres	70 sq ft	7 ft	2 *
Building Wall	Front Facades	10% of wall **	n/a	n/a
Building Wall	All other facades	5% of wall **	n/a	n/a

C. Civic/Institutional Uses (All Permitted Districts)

Permitted Sign Type(s)	Specific Applicability	Maximum Area	Maximum Height	Maximum Number
Monument	Lots Less than 2 Acres	50 sq ft	6 ft	2 *
	Lots Equal to or Greater than 2 Acres	70 sq ft	7 ft	2 *
Building Wall		5% of wall **	n/a	n/a

^{*} Only one monument sign allowed per lot per street frontage.

^{**} No individual wall sign may exceed 150 square feet if sign is within 150 feet of a public right-of-way.